Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 EB-08 DLOS-09 OES-06 IO-13 CG-00 DOTE-00 EPA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 FMC-01 INR-07 NSAE-00 OIC-02 ERDA-05 INT-05 TRSE-00 SS-15 NSC-05 H-01 PRS-01 PA-01 /096 R

DRAFTED BY L/OES:TLLEITZELL:BST
APPROVED BY EB/TCA/MA:CTAYLOR,JR.
D/LOS:MR.BLUMBERG
OES/ENP/EN:GKINTER
IO/TRC:CHARTLEY
USCG:JRCOSTELLO(SUBS)
L/EB:JRCROOK
OES/OFA/OCA:GDALTON
EUR/WE:MR.DURKEE

-----162029Z 107793 /47

R 160319Z APR 77 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY MADRID INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON

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ATTN: MSC DELEGATION

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: EEWT, SENV, IMCO, PLOS, SP

SUBJECT: ADMINISTRATION INITIATIVE ON MARINE OIL POLLUTION

REF: MADRID 2725

1. DEPARTMENT IS CONCERNED THAT GOS MAY BE CONFUSING LAW LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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OF THE SEA AND VESSEL POLLUTION QUESTIONS. REQUEST EMBASSY ASAP APPROACH GOS OFFICIALS AGAIN TO MAKE FOLLOWING POINTS AND ENCOURAGE THEM TO PASS INFORMATION TO SPANISH DELEGATION TO MSC.

2. ON ISSUE OF FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION, USG HAS NOT, RPT NOT, CHANGED ITS POSITION REGARDING FREEDOM OF

NAVIGATION. IN LOS NEGOTIATIONS, USG HAS INDICATED SUPPORT IN PRINCIPLE FOR GENERAL APPROACH TO VESSEL POLLUTION REGIME SET OUT IN PART III OF RSNT. CONSEQUENTLY USG CONTINUES TO BELIEVE THAT COASTAL STATES SHOULD NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO ESTABLISH VESSEL POLLUTION REGULATIONS FOR VESSELS IN THE ECONOMIC ZONE AND THAT ENFORCEMENT RIGHTS FOR COASTAL STATES IN THAT AREA SHOULD BE LIMITED TO SERIOUS VIOLATIONS OF INTERNATIONAL DISCHARGE REGULATIONS.

- 3. PRESIDENTIAL INITIATIVE IS BASED SOLELY ON OUR RIGHTS WITH REGARD TO VESSELS USING U.S. PORTS. NEW REGULATIONS AND ENFORCEMENT ACTIONS WOULD ONLY BE APPLICABLE TO VESSELS USING OUR PORTS. SINCE USG CONSIDERS PORTS TO BE INTERNAL WATERS IN WHICH IT CAN ESTABLISH DOMESTIC REGULATIONS FOR ALL VESSELS SUBJECT ONLY TO SPECIFIC INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS UNDERTAKEN, IT DOES NOT VIEW ITS PROPOSED STANDARDS AS INCONSISTENT WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE 1973 CONVENTION. AS NOTED IN PRESIDENTIAL MESSAGE, USG SUPPORTS RATIFICATION OF 1973 CONVENTION AS AN IMPORTANT MULTILATERAL STEP TOWARD REDUCING RISK OF MARINE OIL POLLUTION.
- 4. AS TO QUESTION OF INTERNATIONAL EFFORT, USG WILL SUBMIT SUBSTANCE OF PROPOSED DOMESTIC REGULATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONSIDERATION THROUGH IMCO. U.S. WILL MAKE GOOD FAITH EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE GENERALLY ACCEPTABLE INTERNATIONAL MEASURES WHICH WILL PROVIDE EQUIVALENT DEGREES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION. WHILE YOU SHOULD LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ASSURE GOS THAT WE WILL MAKE GOOD FAITH EFFORT IN NEGOTIATIONS, USG DOES INTEND TO ACT THROUGH DOMESTIC LAW REGARDING VESSELS USING OUR PORTS IF INTERNATIONAL PROCESS IS NOT SUCCESSFUL.

5. FOLLOWING ARE RESPONSES TO SPECIFIC QUESTIONS IN PARA 4 OF REFTEL. FIRST, THE USG WILL ASK FOR A CONFERENCE IN LATE 1977 TO CONSIDER SPECIFIC U.S. PROPOSALS FOR DEVELOPMENT INTO INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS, WHICH WOULD EITHER MATCH U.S. STANDARDS OR PROVIDE EQUIVALENT DEGREES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION. SECOND, ON CREW STANDARDS, USG HOPES THAT NEXT YEAR'S CONFERENCE WILL DEVELOP COMPLETELY SATISFACTORY REQUIREMENTS FOR TRAINING AND QUALIFICATIONS. HOWEVER, USG WILL CONSIDER POSSIBILITY OF UNILATERAL ACTION REGARDING CREWS ON VESSELS USING U.S. PORTS IF 1978 CONFERENCE IS NOT SUCCESSFUL IN DEVELOPING COMMENSURATE STANDARDS. THIRD, INSPECTION PROGRAM WILL CONCENTRATE ON VESSELS ACTUALLY IN PORT BUT USG MAY INSPECT VESSELS

BEFORE ARRIVAL IN U.S. PORTS IN SOME INSTANCES AS A CONDITION OF PORT ENTRY. FOURTH, IT IS OFTEN DIFFICULT TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION REGULATIONS. DEPARTMENT SUGGESTS THAT LABELS ARE NOTIMPORTANT AND THAT GOS SHOULD CONSIDER SPECIFIC REGULATIONS WHEN THEY ARE PROPOSED. FIFTH, USG IS PROPOSING DOMESTIC LEGISLATION FOR COMPREHENSIVE OIL POLLUTION LIABILITY AND COMPENSATION SCHEME WHICH WILL NOT ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL REQUIREMENTS AS BEING COMPLETELY ADEQUATE. DETAILS OF THIS PROPOSAL WILL BE FORWARDED TO CONCERNED POSTS IN VERY NEAR FUTURE.

6. ON POINT RAISED IN PARA 5, USG INTENDS THAT MSC AND MEPC WOULD CONSIDER TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF USG PROPOSALS. HOWEVER, WE ARE CONSIDERING ASKING FOR JOINT MEETING OF MSC/MEPC IN EARLY FALL WHICH WOULD SERVE AS PREPARATORY MEETING FOR CONFERENCE IN ADDITION TO HOLDING TECHNICAL LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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DISCUSSIONS. WE HOPE THAT DELEGATIONS TO JOINT MEETING WOULD WORK ON TECHNICAL LANGUAGE BUT WOULD ALSO BE PREPARED TO UNDERTAKE CONSIDERATION OF BROADER ISSUES.

CHRISTOPHER

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X

Capture Date: 01-Jan-1994 12:00:00 am Channel Indicators: n/a **Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED**

Concepts: LAW OF THE SEA, FREEDOM OF NAVIGATION, POLICIES, WATER POLLUTION, PETROLEUM, OIL SPILLS, CARGO SHIPS, SHIP

ACCIDENTS Control Number: n/a Copy: SINGLE

Sent Date: 16-Apr-1977 12:00:00 am Decaption Date: 01-Jan-1960 12:00:00 am

Decaption Note: Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 22 May 2009

Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:

Document Number: 1977STATE086158 Document Source: CORE Document Unique ID: 00 Drafter: TLLEITZELL:BST Enclosure: n/a Executive Order: N/A

Errors: N/A

Expiration:

Film Number: D770133-0499

Format: TEL From: STATE

Handling Restrictions: n/a

Image Path:

ISecure: 1 Legacy Key: link1977/newtext/t19770449/aaaabqrd.tel

Line Count: 144 Litigation Code IDs:

Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM

Message ID: 4bd5cba3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc

Office: ORIGIN L
Original Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a

Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Page Count: 3

Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a Reference: 77 MADRID 2725

Retention: 0 Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED

Review Content Flags: Review Date: 11-Mar-2005 12:00:00 am

Review Event:

Review Exemptions: n/a **Review Media Identifier:** Review Release Date: n/a Review Release Event: n/a Review Transfer Date: Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a

SAS ID: 2782809 Secure: OPEN Status: NATIVE

Subject: ADMINISTRATION INITIATIVE ON MARINE OIL POLLUTION TAGS: EEWT, SENV, PLOS, SP, IMCO

To: MADRID Type: TE

vdkvgwkey: odbc://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/4bd5cba3-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc Review Markings:

Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released **US** Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009

Markings: Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 22 May 2009